



VARD

PIEZO Project : Using CAESES to design a Plug in Electric Platform Supply Vessel

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- **PIEZO Project Background**
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VARD today



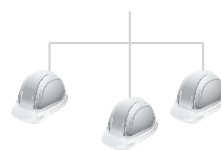
8000
employees



12
countries



7
shipyards



Several
specialized
subsidiaries



HQ
in Ålesund,
Norway

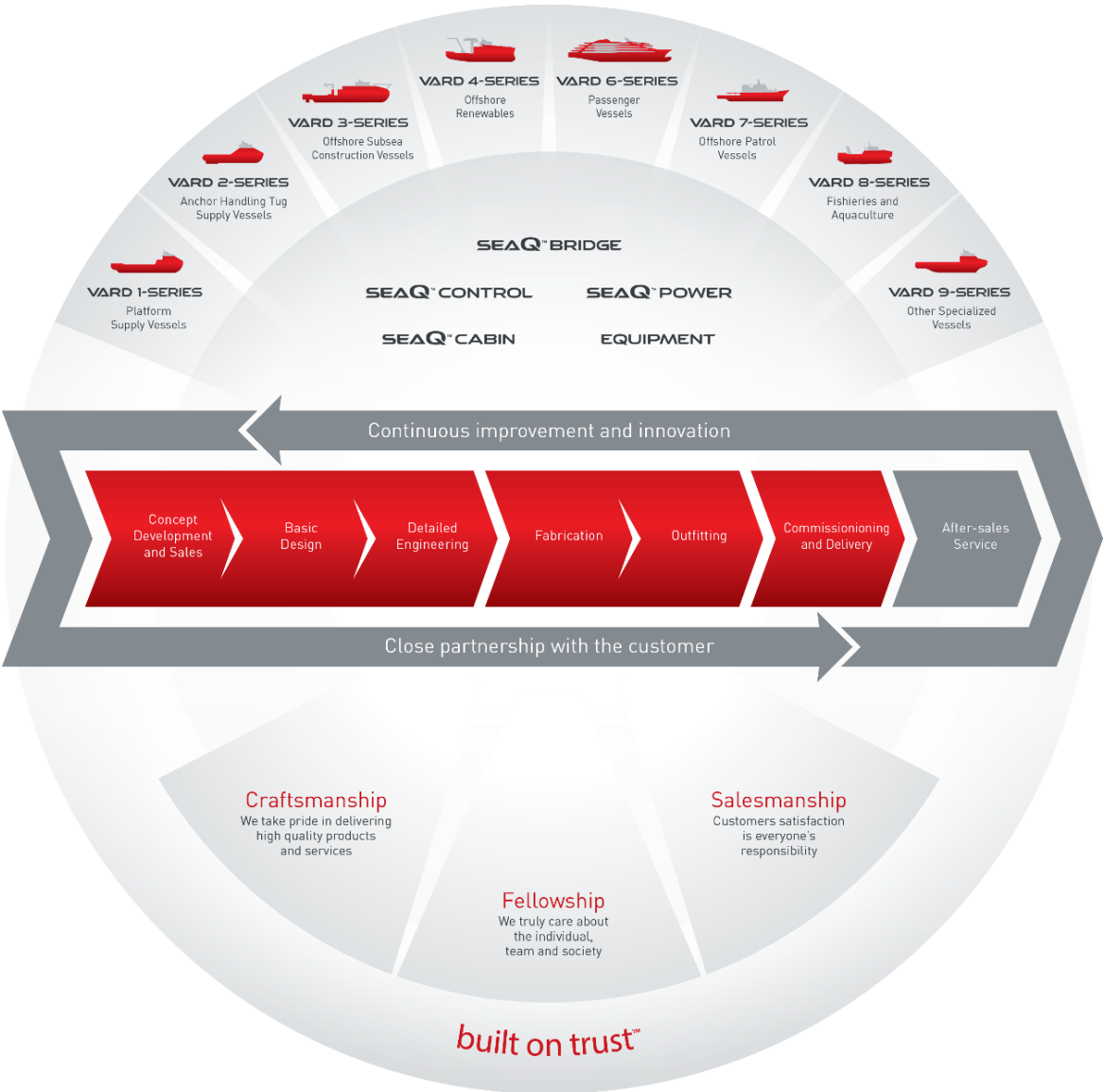


400+
delivered since
2000



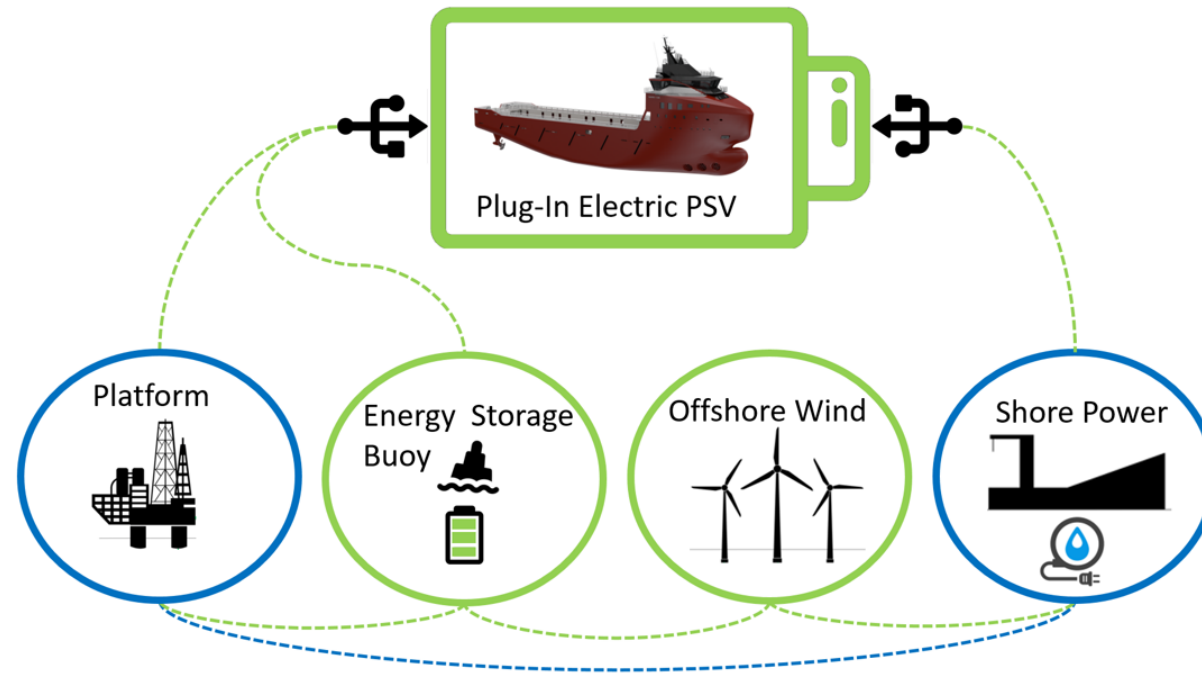
Owned by
Fincantieri

Unique Design and Manufacturing Capabilities



PIEZO : Plugin Electric PSV Project

Develop a concept design for a PSV using batteries as the primary energy source with offshore charging



Full scale logging



PSV Normand Sun

- Delivered 2015
- LOA 95.65m
- Beam 21m
- 4G Connection near land
- from Nov 2021
- > 100 voyages so far



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=II9bh5CmWz8>

Historical Metocean Data

Copernicus Marine Environment Monitoring Service

- Waves

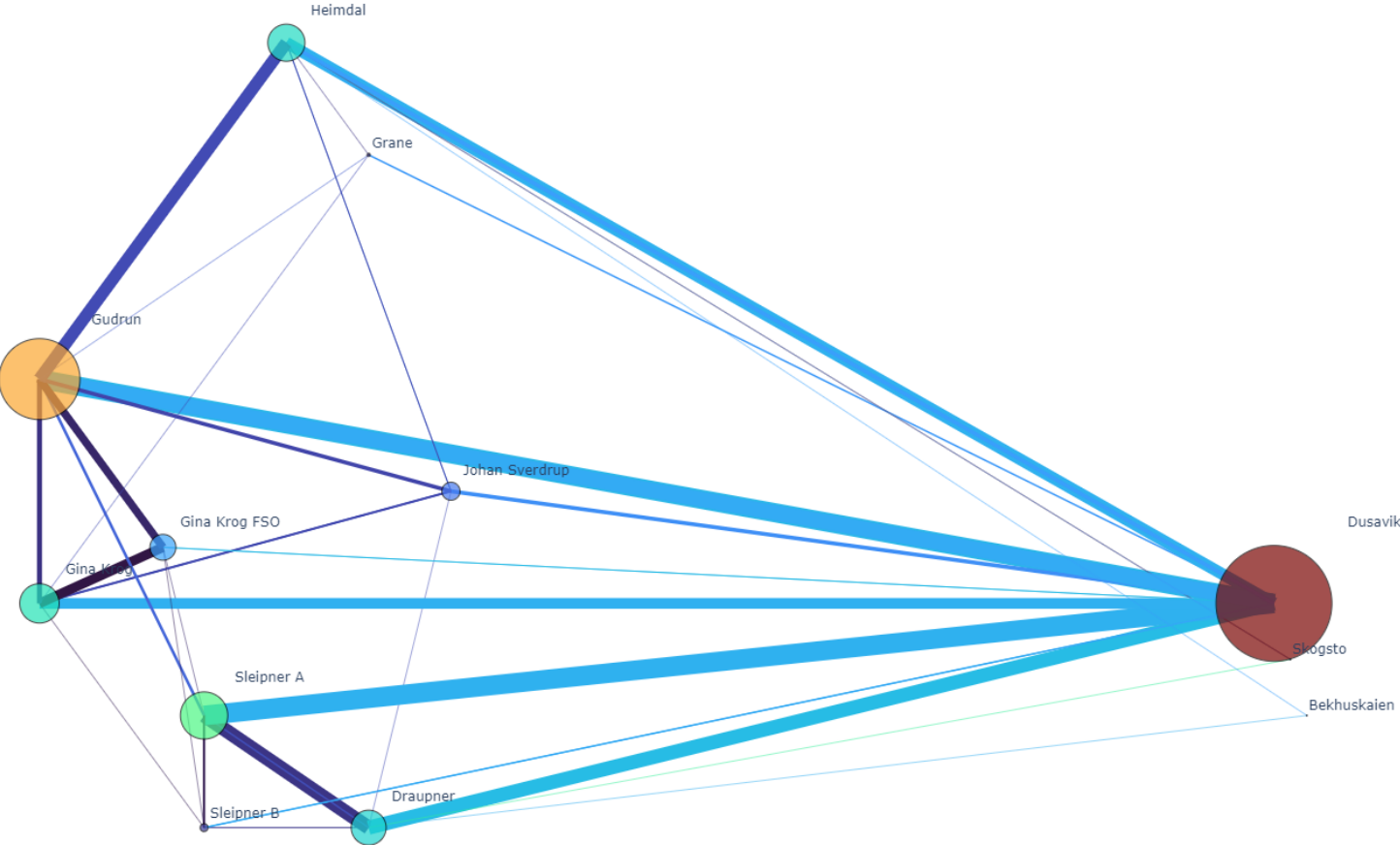
MET Norway

- Wind
- Current

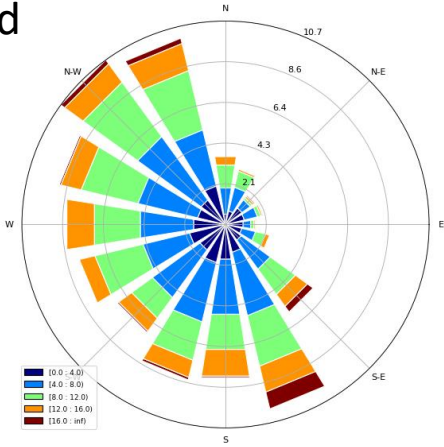


Operational Profile

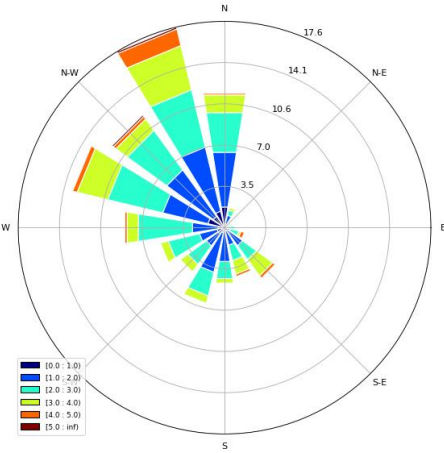
Route graph



Wind

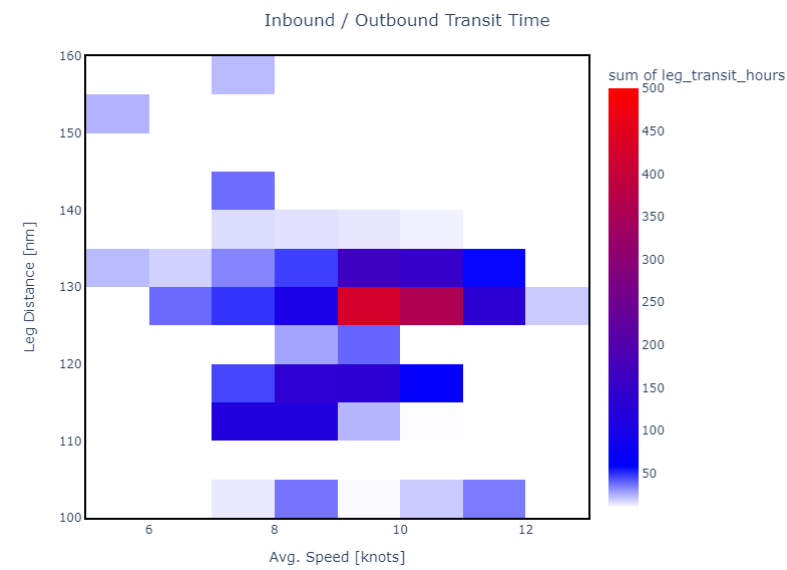
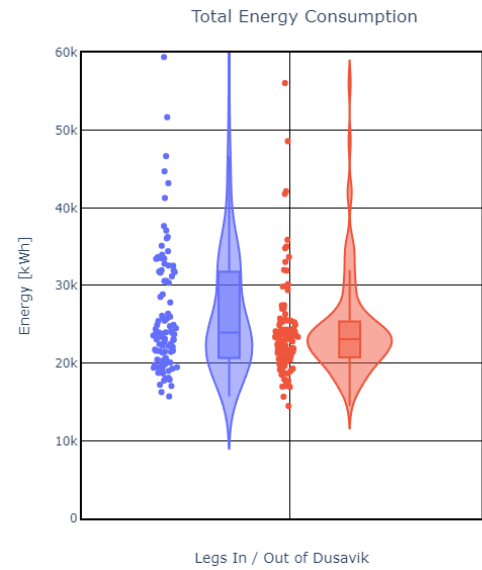


Waveheight

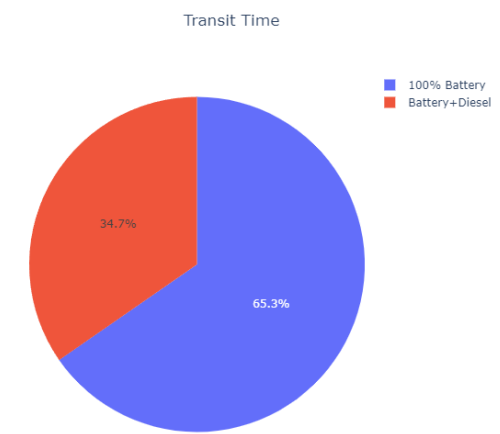
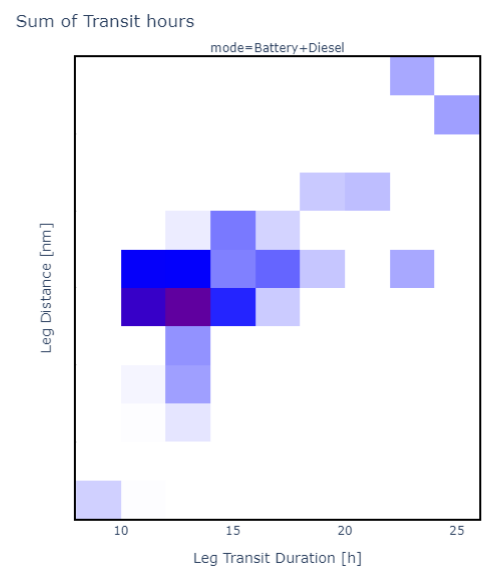
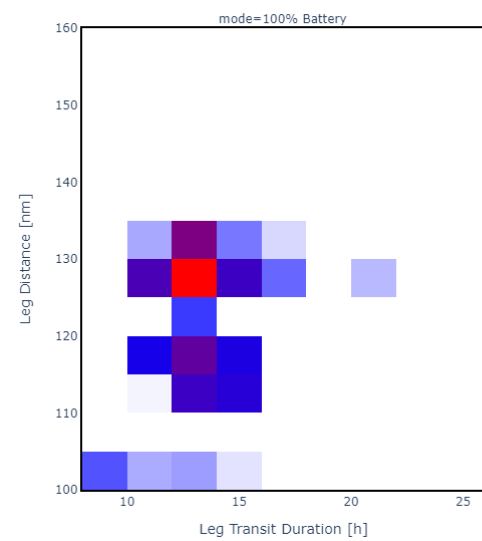


How much energy, range, average speed ?

Longest transit legs
Inbound / Outbound from
Dusavik



Quick estimate:
42MWh battery
~25MWh available



AMESim system simulation model

Diesel-electric architecture with battery

Input signals

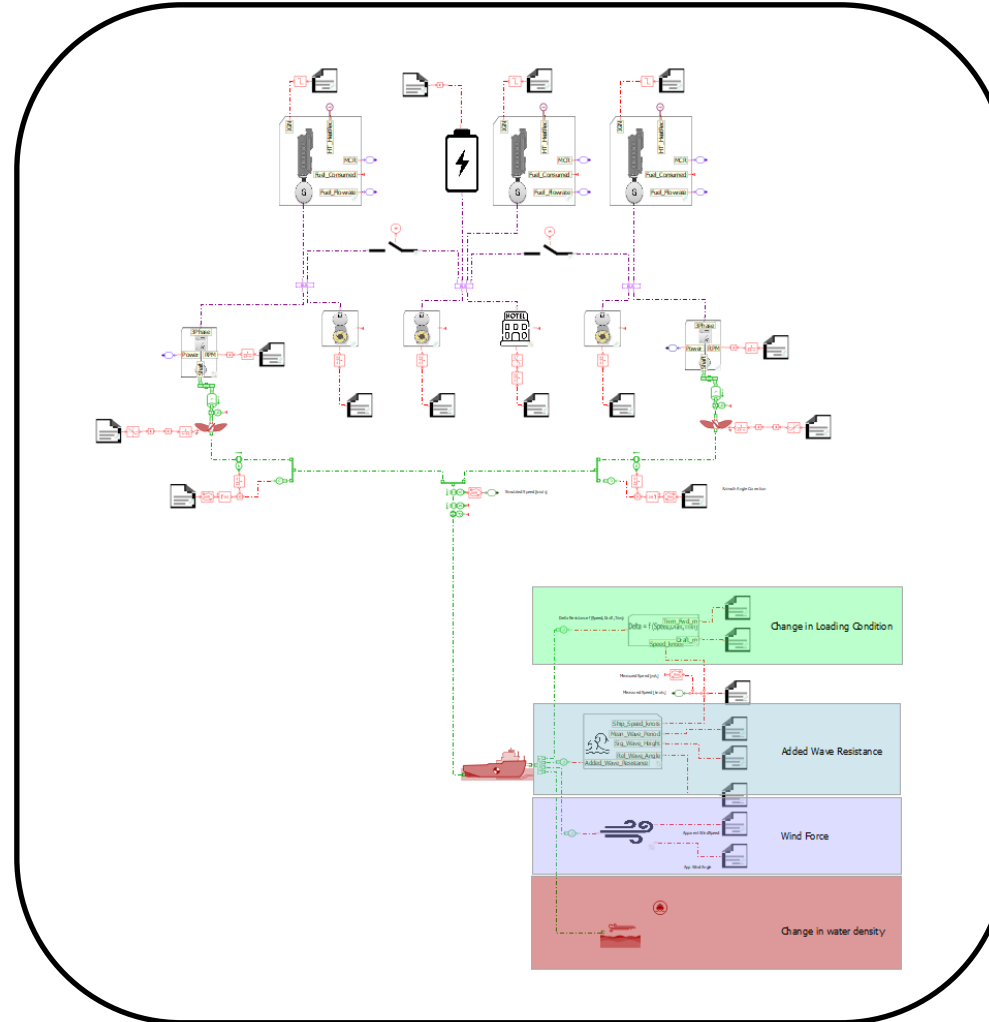
Meas. Propeller RPM
Meas. Propeller Pitch

Hotel Power
Draft, trim
Thruster Power
Diesel Generator on/off

App. Wind speed, dir.
Wave height, period, dir.
Current speed, dir.

Output signals

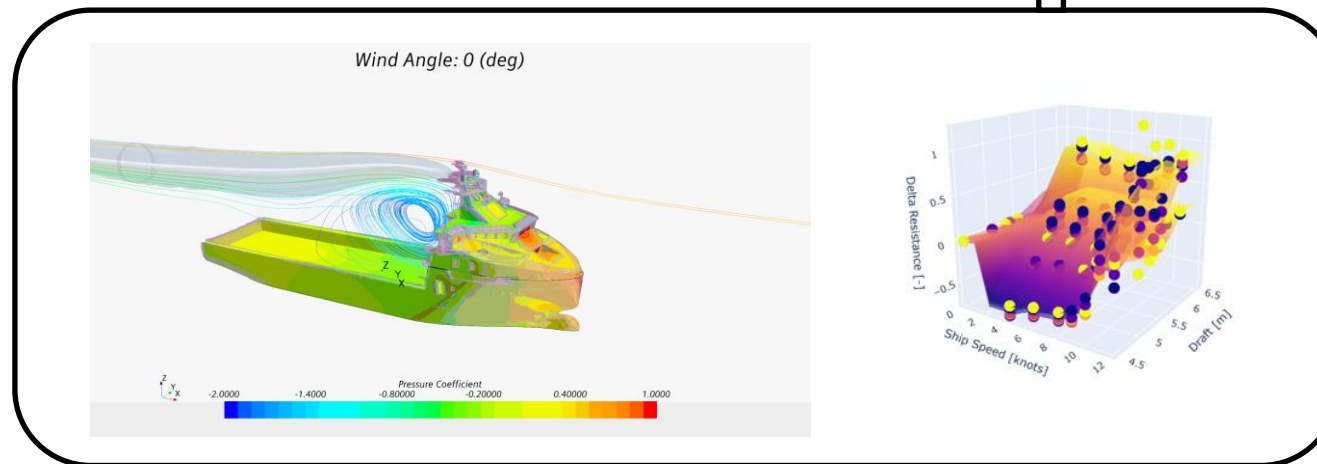
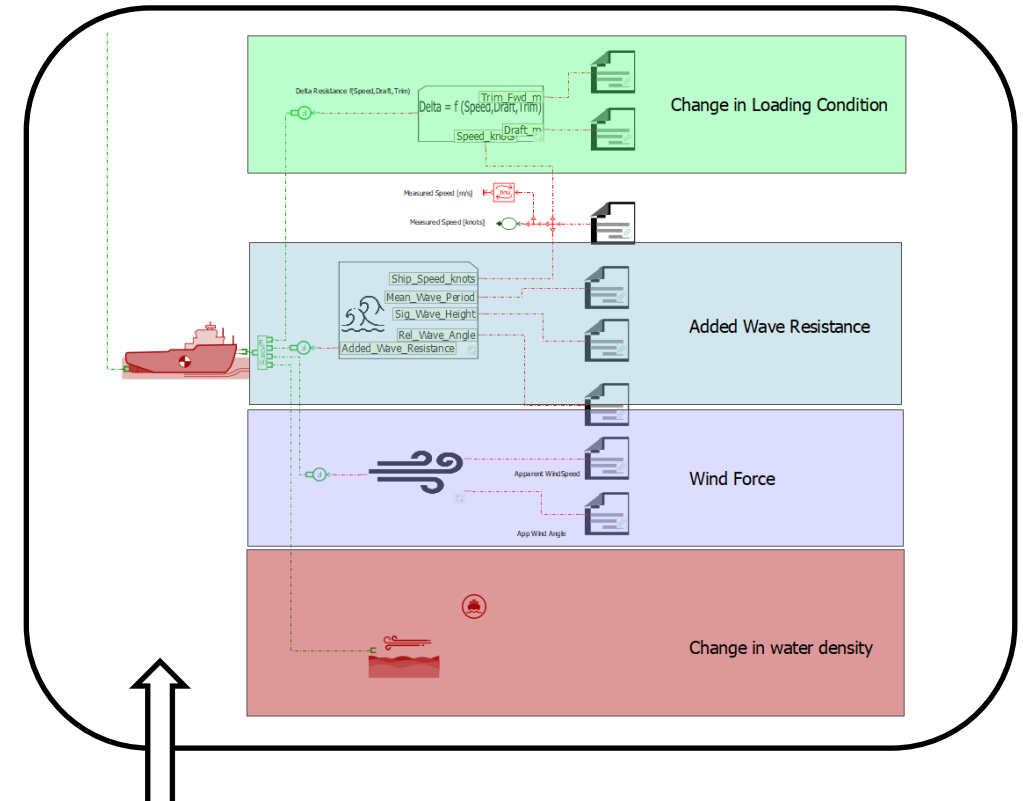
Propulsor Power electrical, mechanical
Ship speed
Fuel consumption



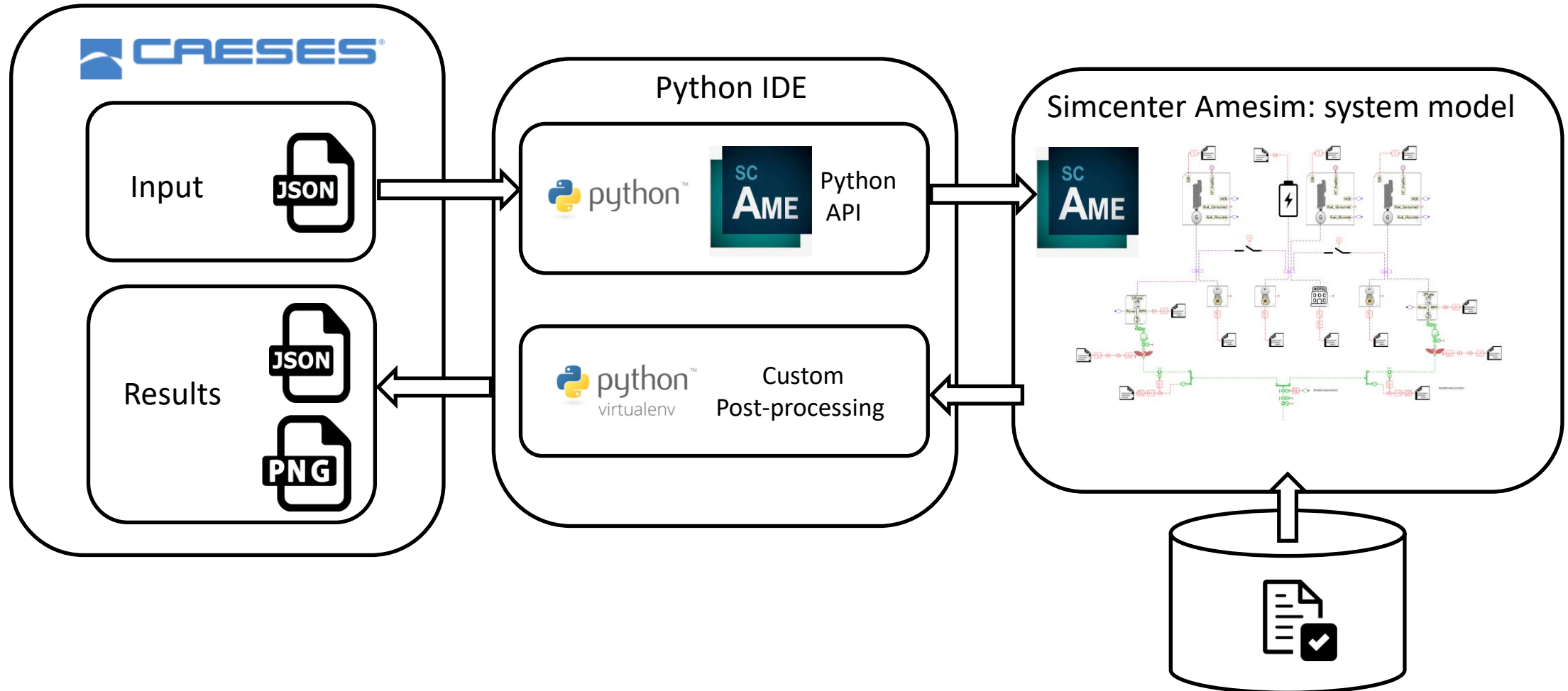
AMESim system simulation model

Vessel Data

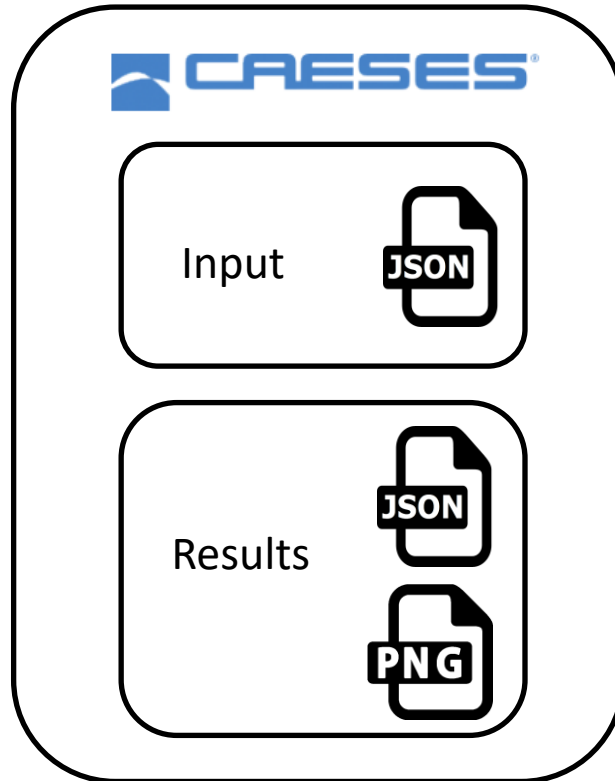
- Predict change in resistance due to loading condition
- Added Wave Resistance = $f(\text{Speed}, T_m, \text{Rel. Wave Angle})$
 - Calculated using
 - Shipflow Motions (headseas)
 - ShipX Veres
- Wind Resistance = $f(\text{CFD}, \text{App. Wind Speed}, \text{App. Wind Dir.})$
- *Apply corrections to measured speed to get 10m equivalent*



CAESES Amesim Connector

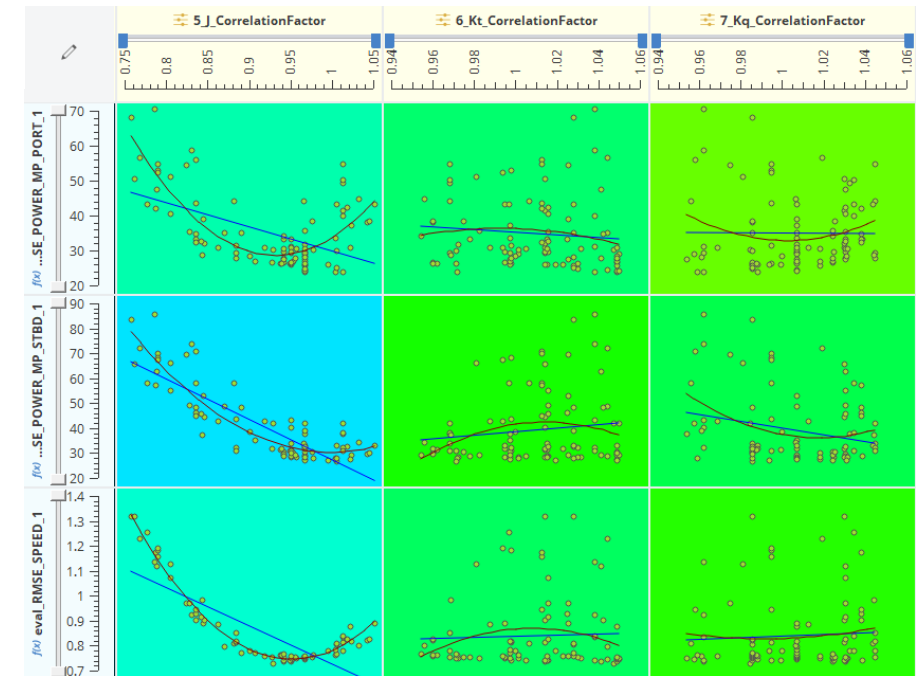


CAESES Amesim Optimize

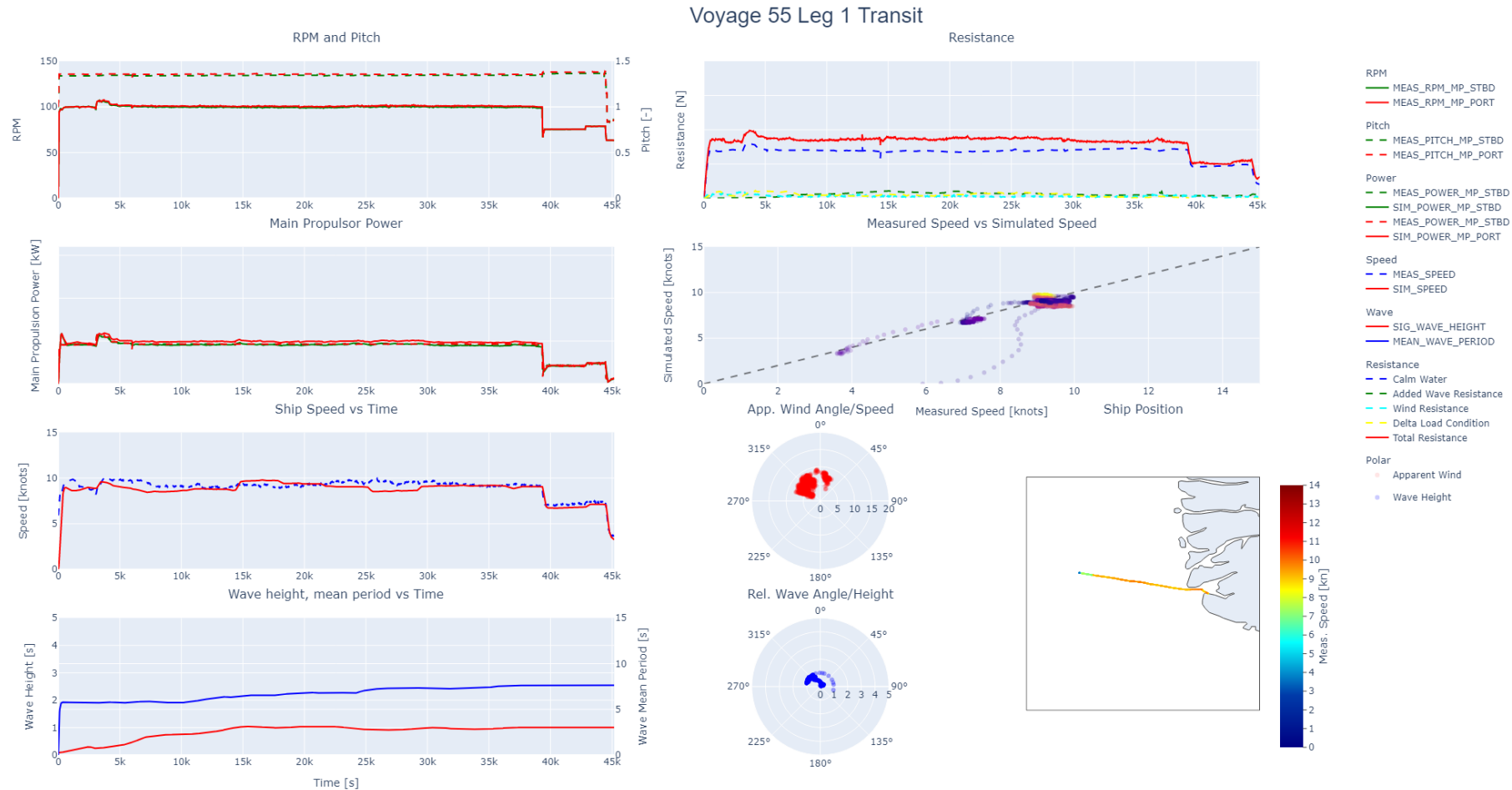


MOSA Optimization

- ~Calm Water Leg
- Tune Propeller Curves
- Reduce RMS error b/n Measured / Simulated
 - Ship Speed
 - Propulsor Power

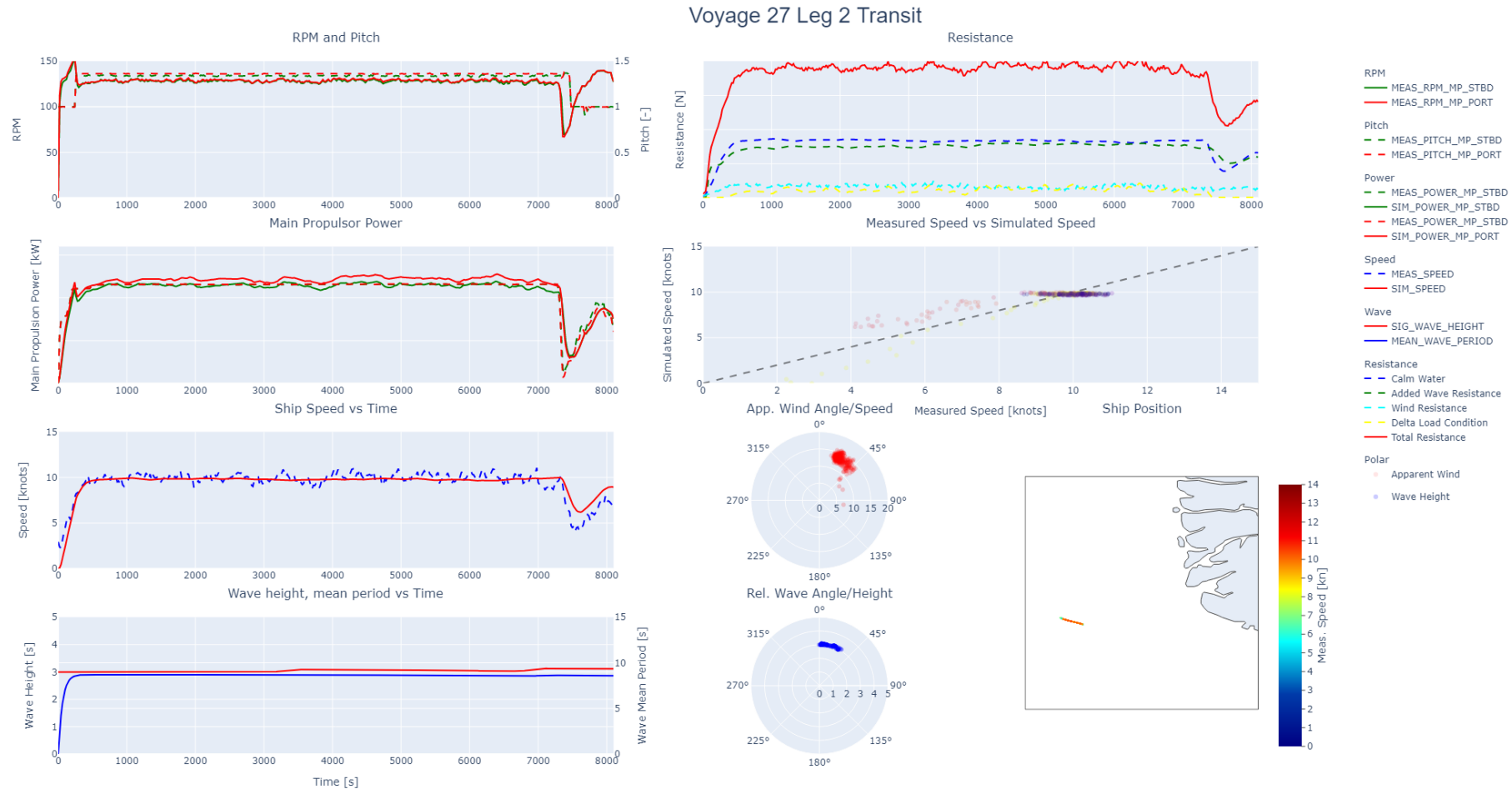


Comparison Simulation Full Scale Measurements



Example: Voyage 55 Leg 1 ~Calm Water Transit Leg

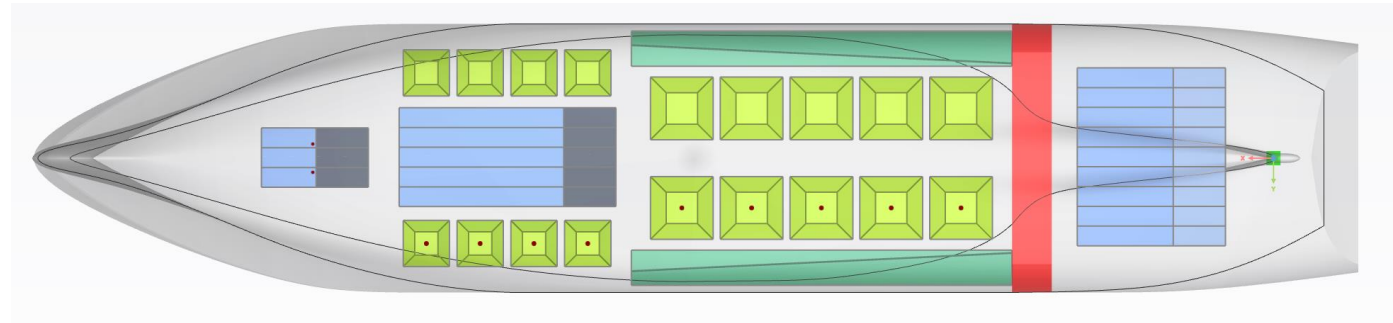
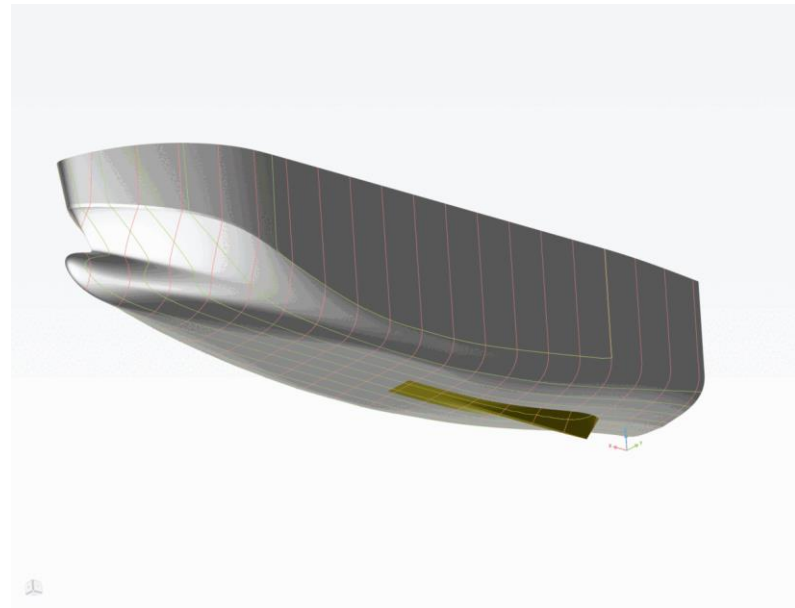
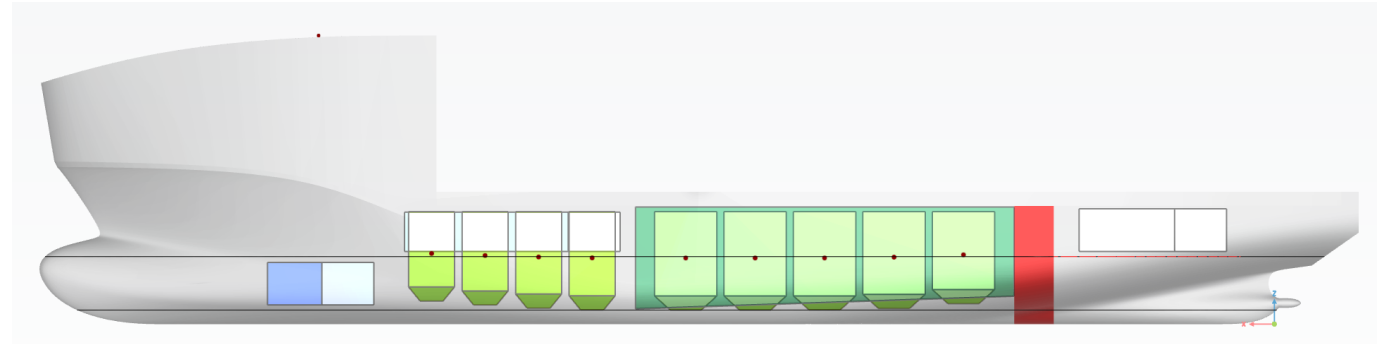
Comparison Simulation Full Scale Measurements



Example: $H_s = 3\text{m}$ Head Seas Transit Leg

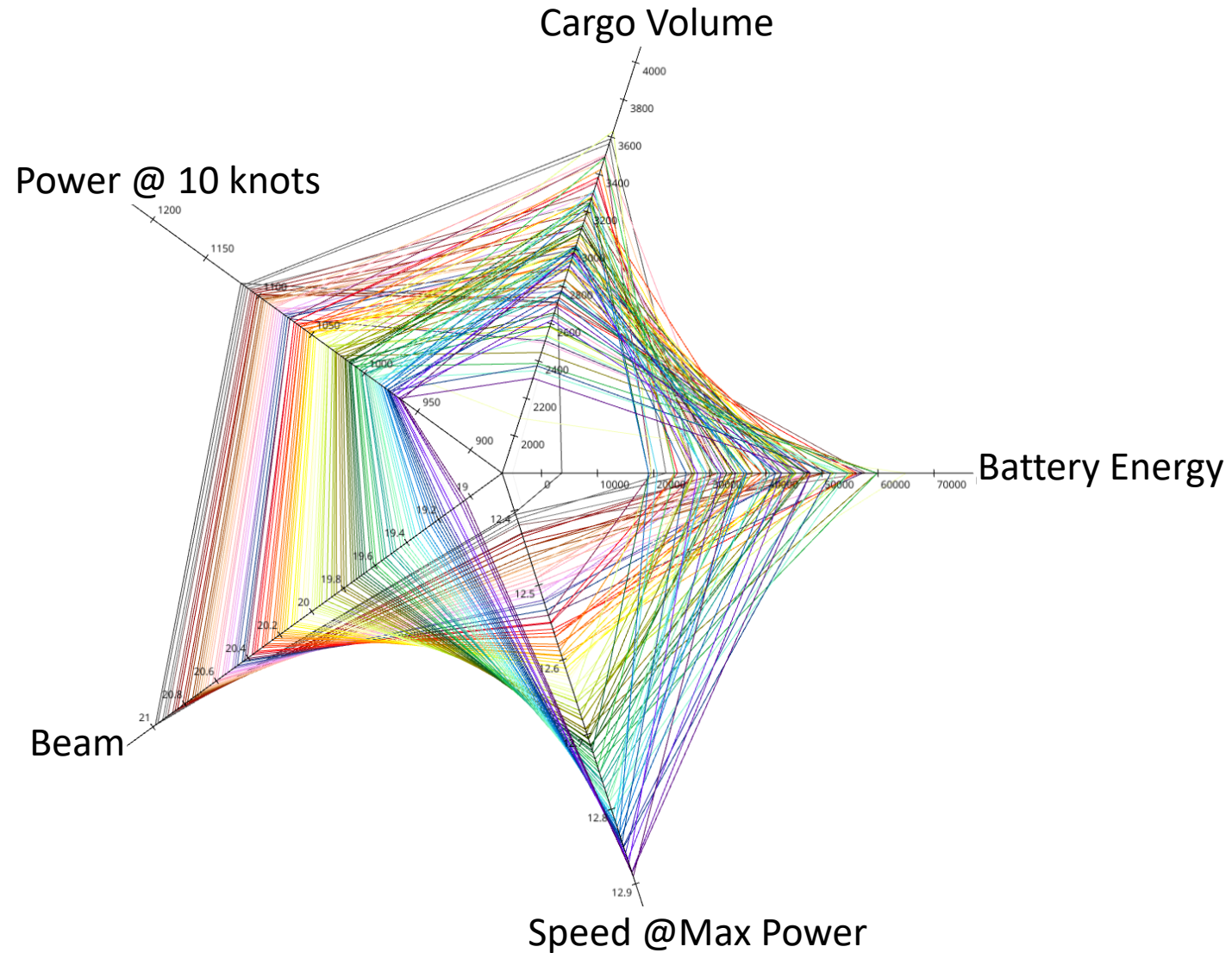
Plug-in Electric PSV Parametric Model

- Parametric Model including
 - Hull Form
 - Bulkhead positions
 - Battery room
 - Cargo Tanks
 - Wing Tanks
 - Deck Area



Plug-in Electric PSV Parametric Model

- Preliminary Sobol Design Space Study
 - Resistance and Powering Estimate
 - Hollenbach
 - Wageningen B Propellers



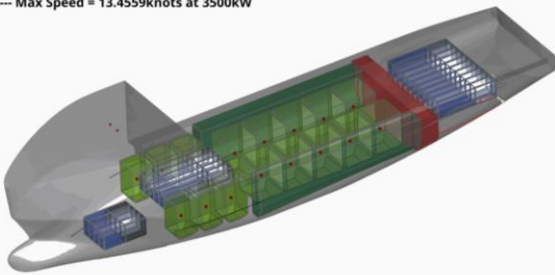
Next Steps : Plug-in Electric PSV Design Optimization

Optimization Goals

- Range
- Cargo Capacity
- Emissions
- Cost



----- Battery Energy = 37668 kWh
----- Product Tank Volume = 2031.41 m³
----- Wing Tank Volume = 903.739 m³
----- Total Cargo Volume = 2935.15 m³
----- Deck Area = 1098.9 m²
----- Propulsion Power = 1094.88kW at 10knots
----- Max Speed = 13.4559knots at 3500kW



System Simulation



CFD



SHIPFLOW®
a flowtech product

CFD



Scripts

ShipX - Vessel Responses

Summary

- ✓ Amesim model reliably estimates energy consumption in transit
- ✓ CAESES platform enables us to work smarter
- ✓ A PSV with batteries as main energy source is feasible, ideally shorter range first
- ✗ Difficult to install offshore charging at existing platforms
- ✓ Offshore wind service vessels have a more favorable operational profile for offshore charging

Ocean Charger

